



**Report Number:**  
-S0059

**Provider:**  
Sample Reports  
16255 SE 130th Ave  
Clackamas, OR 97230

**Patient Info:**  
Dana Sample

**Age:**41 **Gender:**F

**Menopausal Status:**  
Pre-Menopause

**Sample Collection Date/Time**  
Morning 04/06/2013 0839  
Noon 04/06/2013 1200  
Evening 04/06/2013 1737  
Night 04/06/2013 2315  
Urine 04/06/2013 0905

Wake Up Time 0805  
Samples Arrived 04/15/2013  
Results Reported 06/22/2015

Neurotransmitter Test	Result	Units	Reference Range			Reference Range	
			L	WR	H		
<b>Serotonin</b>	65.10	µg/gCr				74.13 - 111.19	INHIBITORY
<b>GABA</b>	2.25	µMol/gCr				2.76 - 4.14	
<b>Dopamine</b>	140.83	µg/gCr				139.1 - 208.7	EXCITATORY
<b>Norepinephrine</b>	21.27	µg/gCr				28.07 - 42.11	
<b>Epinephrine</b>	3.49	µg/gCr				3.36 - 5.05	
<b>Glutamate</b>	80.56	µMol/gCr				60.69 - 91.03	
<b>N/E Ratio</b>	6.10					<10.0	
<b>Creatinine</b>	101.54	mg/dL					
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	1.013						

**NT Neurotransmitter Interpretations:**

- The reported cognitive and mood concerns, stress, diminished drive, fatigue and sleep difficulties, cravings and pain issues are consistent with the reported neurotransmitter imbalance(s).
- Low serotonin may contribute to anxiety/depression and a sense of discontentment. Diminished serotonin may also be implicated in poor sleep quality and subsequent fatigue upon awakening as well as muscle and body aches and over-all lassitude. Tryptophan, L-theanine, and 5 HTP influence this pathway.
- Low GABA may be associated with anxiety, worry, poor impulse control and/or decreased sleep quality. L-theanine, GABA, and glutamine influence this pathway, while phenibut exerts GABA like effects.
- Low range dopamine is often associated with difficulty concentrating and decreased libido and may be associated with increased addiction, repetitive behaviors and other stimulation seeking activities. L-tyrosine, L-theanine, and Mucuna pruriens influence this pathway.
- Low norepinephrine and low range epinephrine levels may be associated with depression and mood changes as well as fatigue, difficulty concentrating, decreased ability to stay focused on tasks and diminished sense of personal/professional drive. L-tyrosine, L-theanine, and Mucuna pruriens influence this pathway.
- Therapeutic considerations include: 5HTP and/or L-tryptophan; GABA, L-glutamine, and/or phenibut; L-tyrosine, and/or Mucuna pruriens. Additional considerations are nervine and adaptogenic herbs, supportive nutrients, vitamin D, methylation support, and L-theanine. Note: The reported low to low range monoamine neurotransmitters may be associated with genetic disruptions in methylation and/or suboptimal quantities of required co-factors. Further testing may be warranted.

**Notes:**

\*Creatinine has no diagnostic value and is measured solely for calculation of neurotransmitter levels.

\*Neurotransmitter test results are for investigational use only.

Jay H. Mead MD FASCP  
Labrix Clinical Services, Inc  
Medical Director